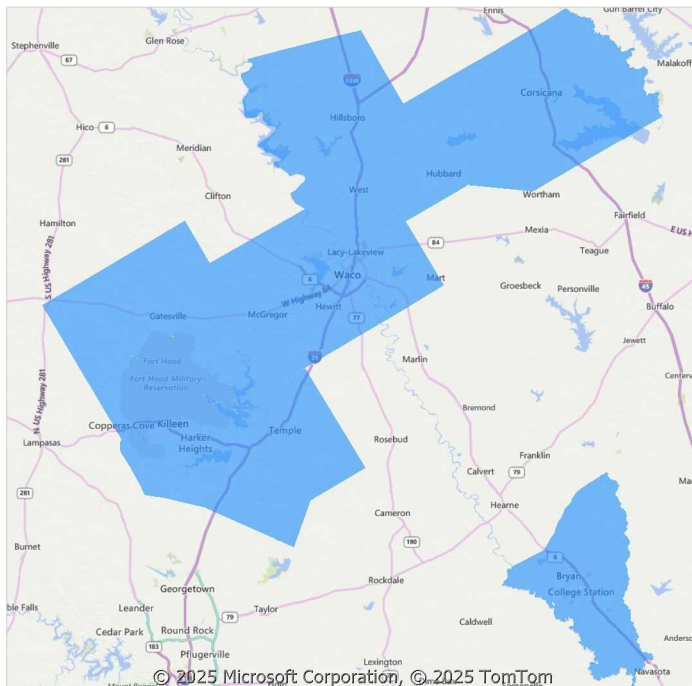


MAY 2025

# CENTRAL EAST TEXAS

## MULTIFAMILY

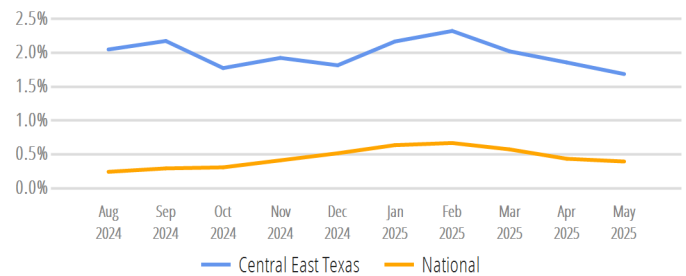
RENTAL TRENDS  
SUPPLY/DEMAND  
EMPLOYMENT ANALYTICS



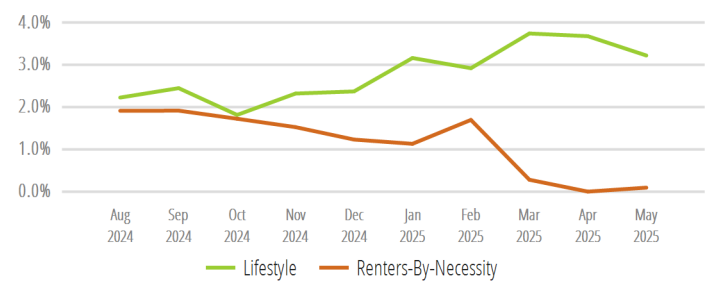
National Ranking Out of 136 Markets **70** Rent Growth **27** Employment Growth **67** Completions

## RENTAL TRENDS

Central East Texas vs National Rent Growth  
Year-over-Year



Central East Texas Rent Growth by Asset Class  
Year-over-Year



## SUPPLY

Inventory by Property Status  
# of Properties

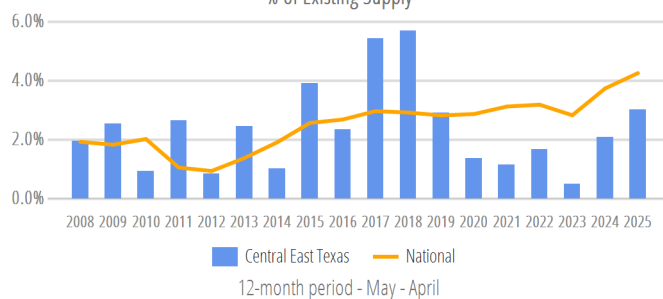
**407** Completed  
70,614 Units

**20** Under Construction  
3,693 Units

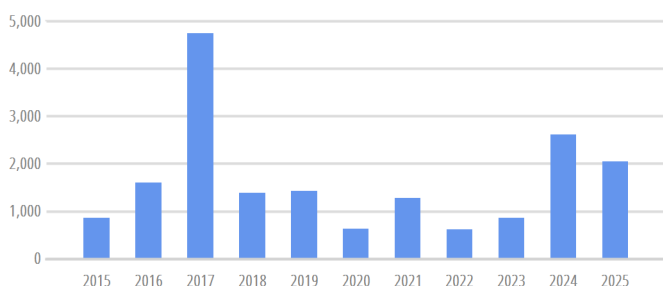
**12** Planned  
2,760 Units

**27** Prospective  
3,523 Units

Completions  
% of Existing Supply

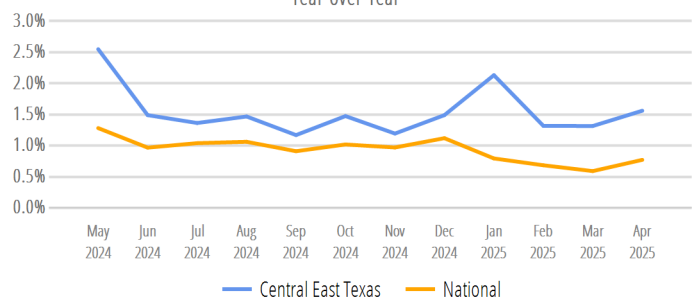


Completions  
Total Units



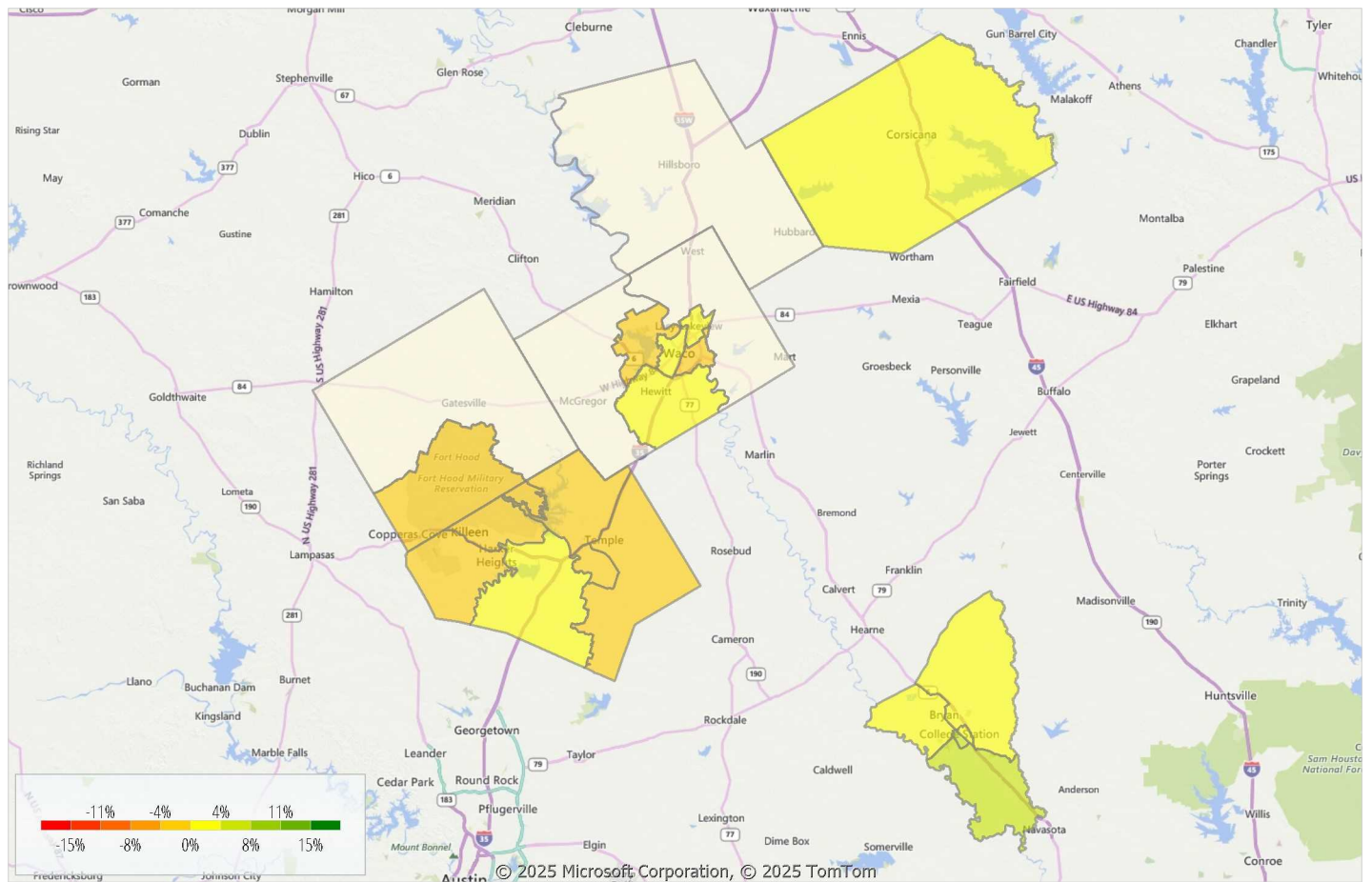
## DEMAND

Employment Percentage Change  
Year-over-Year



Employment Sector	Current Share	YOY Change
Government	26.3%	2,000 1.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	12.0%	1,500 2.9%
Education and Health Services	14.7%	1,300 2.0%
Financial Activities	4.8%	500 2.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	16.4%	500 0.7%
Professional and Business Services	9.4%	400 1.0%
Mining, Logging and Construction	5.7%	400 1.6%
Manufacturing	6.9%	300 1.0%
Other Services	3.0%	200 1.5%
Information	0.8%	-200 -5.6%

## SUBMARKETS YEAR-OVER-YEAR RENT GROWTH



## HIGHEST OVERALL PERFORMING SUBMARKETS

Submarket	Rent	Occupancy	YOY Change
College Station - south	\$1,913	95.1%	5.9%
College Station - central	\$1,890	94.5%	5.6%
Waco - north	\$1,123	93.4%	3.6%
Corsicana	\$1,063	96.4%	3.0%
Bryan - east	\$1,326	94.4%	2.6%

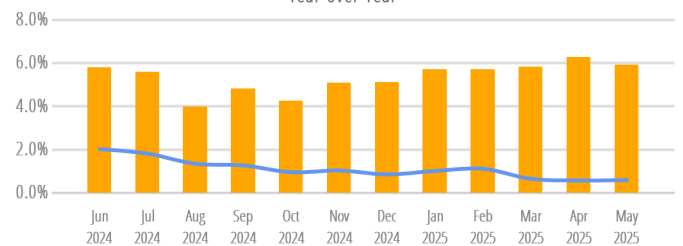
## LOWEST OVERALL PERFORMING SUBMARKETS

Submarket	Rent	Occupancy	YOY Change
Killeen - east	\$977	87.3%	-2.5%
Waco - east	\$1,627	93.9%	-2.7%
Temple - south	\$1,099	93.1%	-3.2%
Copperas Cove	\$937	95.3%	-3.3%
Temple - north	\$1,182	92.9%	-3.5%

## HIGHEST PERFORMING SUBMARKET - COLLEGE STATION - SOUTH

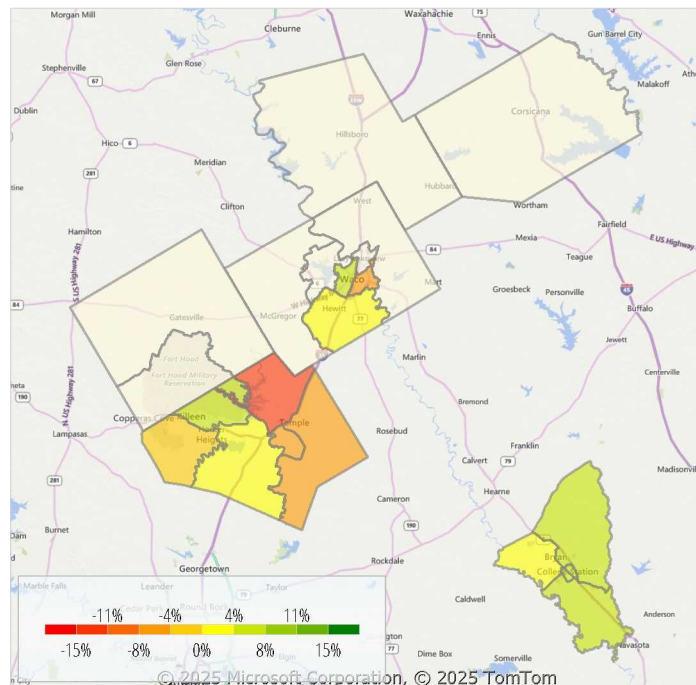
Properties	35
Units	7,764
Average Rent/Unit	\$1,913
Effective YOY Chg	5.9%

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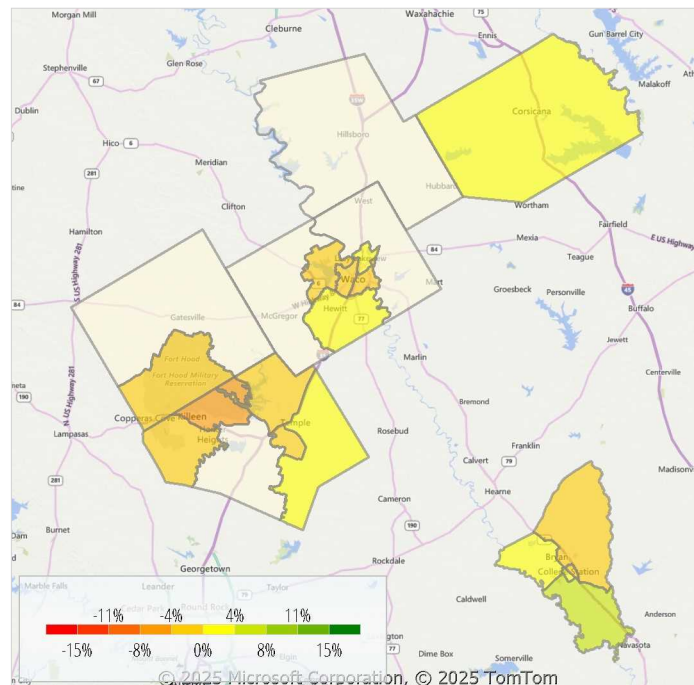
Submarket vs Overall Market  
Year-over-Year

Submarket Central East Texas

## LIFESTYLE APARTMENTS - YEAR-OVER-YEAR RENT GROWTH



## RENTERS-BY-NECESSITY APARTMENTS - YEAR-OVER-YEAR RENT GROWTH



## HIGHEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - LIFESTYLE


Submarket	Rent	Occupancy	YOY Change
College Station - central	\$2,729	97.6%	7.0%
Killeen - east	\$1,697	92.1%	6.1%
College Station - south	\$2,128	95.9%	5.7%
College Station - north	\$1,623	96.1%	5.3%
Bryan - east	\$1,489	95.5%	4.9%

## HIGHEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - RBN

Submarket	Rent	Occupancy	YOY Change
College Station - south	\$1,273	93.7%	7.3%
Bryan - west	\$1,011	94.7%	3.7%
Waco - north	\$1,123	93.4%	3.6%
Corsicana	\$992	95.7%	2.6%
College Station - central	\$989	94.2%	2.0%

## COLLEGE STATION - CENTRAL


	Lifestyle	RBN	Overall
Properties	18	23	41
Units	4,077	3,800	7,877
Avg Rent/Unit	\$2,729	\$989	\$1,890
Effective YOY Chg	7.0%	2.0%	5.6%



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## COLLEGE STATION - SOUTH

	RBN	Lifestyle	Overall
Properties	13	22	35
Units	1,954	5,810	7,764
Avg Rent/Unit	\$1,273	\$2,128	\$1,913
Effective YOY Chg	7.3%	5.7%	5.9%



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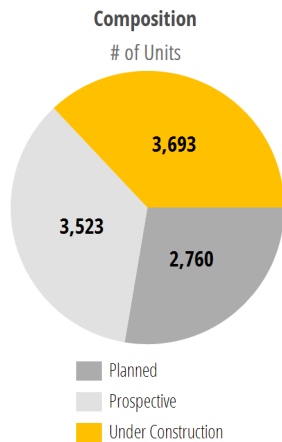
## LOWEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - LIFESTYLE

Submarket	Rent	Occupancy	YOY Change
Killeen - west	\$1,414	96.5%	-2.1%
Temple - east	\$1,399	87.7%	-3.8%
Temple - south	\$1,298	92%	-4.5%
Waco - east	\$1,920	93.3%	-4.7%
Temple - north	\$1,337	94.7%	-13.4%

## LOWEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - RBN

Submarket	Rent	Occupancy	YOY Change
Temple - south	\$938	94%	-1.7%
Bryan - east	\$1,043	92.8%	-2.4%
Waco - west	\$1,034	94%	-3.1%
Copperas Cove	\$937	95.3%	-3.3%
Killeen - east	\$901	87.2%	-3.9%

## OVERALL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY



## National Ranking

Out of 136 Markets

74  
Overall

3,693 Units

66  
Lifestyle

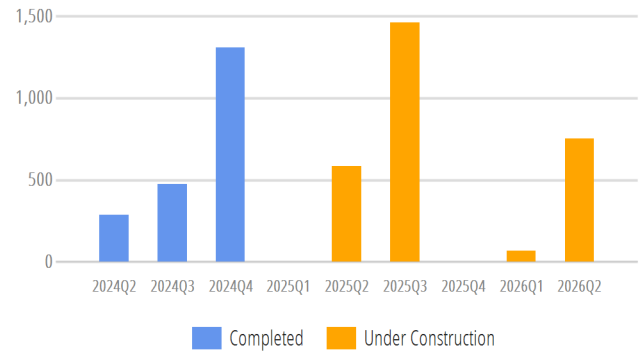
3,298 Units

96  
Renters-by-Necessity

395 Units

## Unit Completions by Quarter

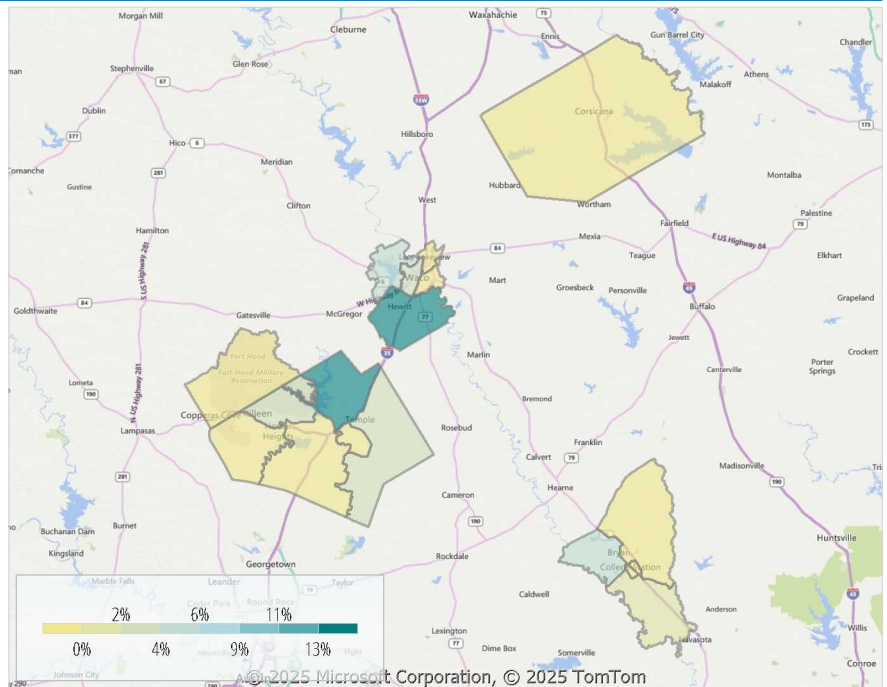
Historic and Projected



## PROJECTED COMPLETIONS AS % OF PRIOR INVENTORY - 12 MONTHS ENDING APRIL 2026

Submarket	Growth	# Units
Waco - south	27.5%	718
Temple - north	18.4%	445
Waco - west	6.1%	82
Bryan - west	4.5%	199
Temple - east	4.2%	140
Waco - central	3.6%	266
Killeen - east	3.2%	163
College Station - south	1.3%	102

Market Overall  
**3.0%**  
2,115 Units



## LARGEST COMMUNITIES UNDER CONSTRUCTION

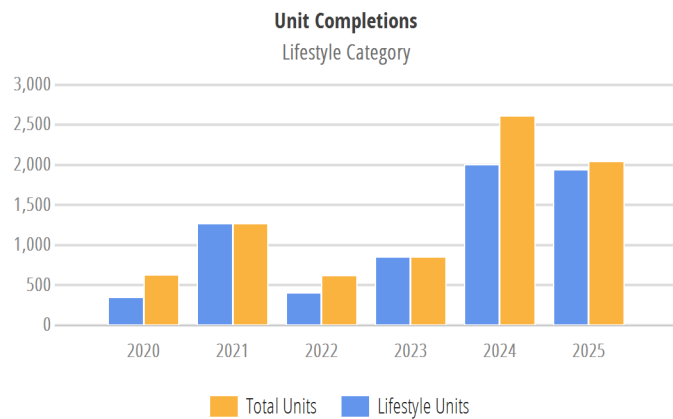
Project	Address	# Units	Developer
Aspire Reserve	100 Church Avenue College Station, TX 77840	346	Up Campus Student Living
Brazos Oaks	6000 Jones Road Bryan, TX 77807	315	Teeple Partners
Asher at College Station	10001 Turkey Creek Road College Station, TX 77845	279	Caldwell Companies
Wayfare Waco	1210 North Old Robinson Road Waco, TX 76706	272	IMS Development
Riverfront Lofts	414 South University Parks Drive Waco, TX 76706	266	Catalyst Urban Development

## TOP DEVELOPERS BY UNITS UNDER CONSTRUCTION

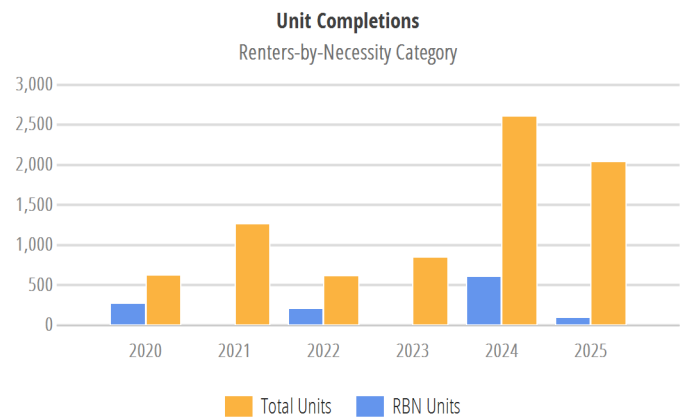
Developer	# Units	# Props
Stellar Development Company	531	2
Up Campus Student Living	346	1
Teeple Partners	315	1
Caldwell Companies	279	1
IMS Development	272	1
Catalyst Urban Development	266	1
Westdale Asset Management	256	2
Scott, Todd	214	1
Global Student Housing	199	1
Bonner Carrington	180	1



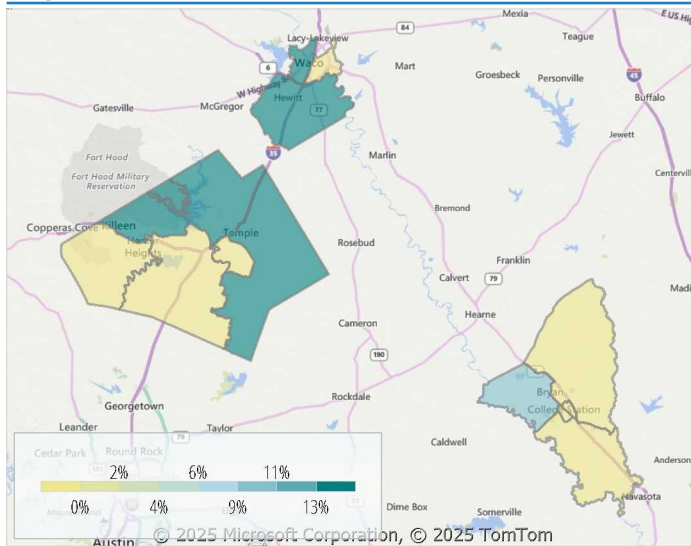
## LIFESTYLE DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY



## RENTERS-BY-NECESSITY DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY



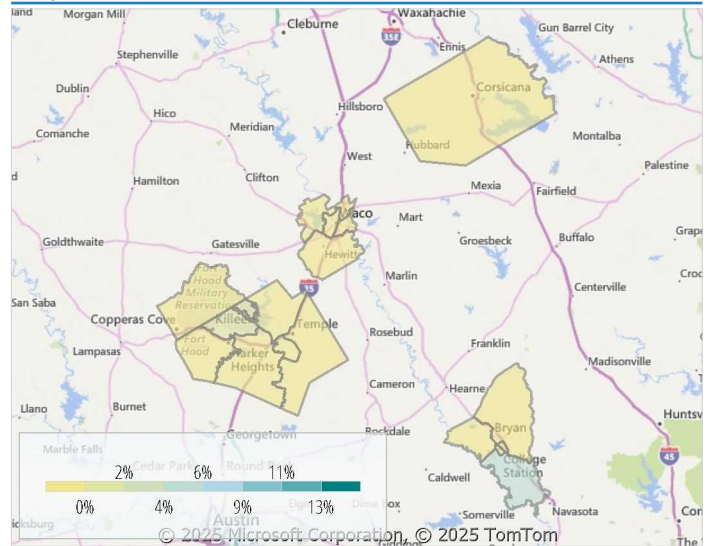
## PROJECTED LIFESTYLE COMPLETIONS AS % OF INVENTORY



Submarket	Growth	# Units
Temple - north	98.5%	445
Waco - south	60.0%	718
Killeen - east	21.2%	94
Waco - central	17.8%	266
Temple - east	17.2%	140
Bryan - west	10.5%	199
Waco - west	N/A	82

Market Overall  
**7.3%**  
1,944 Units

## PROJECTED RBN COMPLETIONS AS % OF INVENTORY

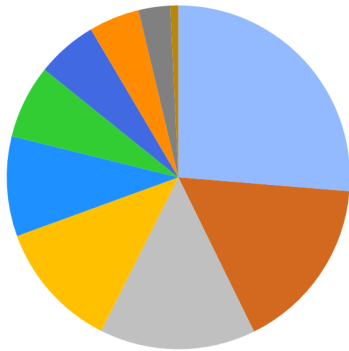


Submarket	Growth	# Units
College Station - south	5.0%	102
Killeen - east	1.5%	69

Market Overall  
**0.4%**  
171 Units

## EMPLOYMENT COMPOSITION BY INDUSTRY SECTOR

Employment Composition by Industry

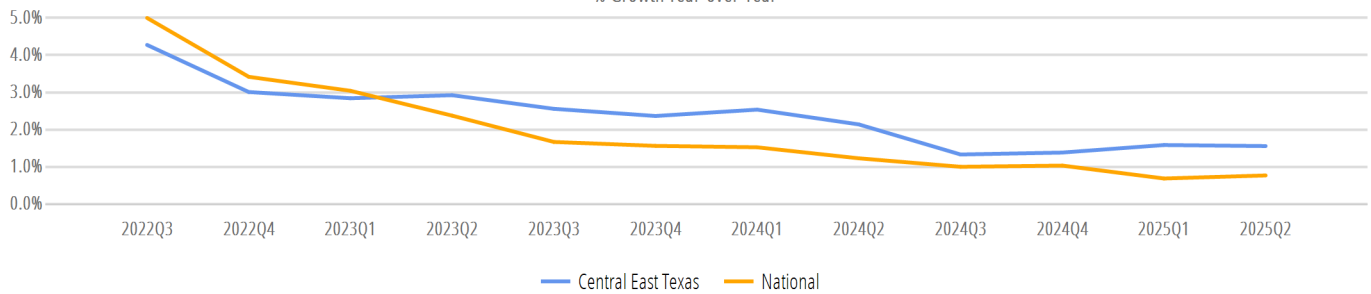


Employment Sector

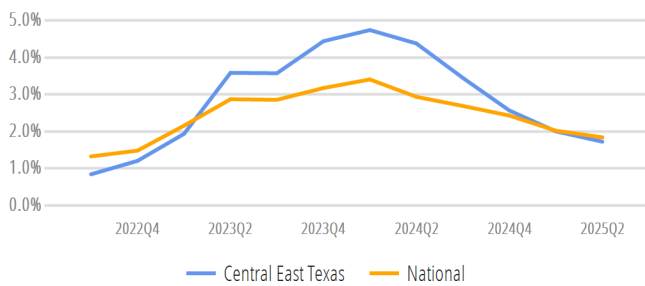
Employment Sector	Employment Jobs	% Share	National Rank	YOY Change Jobs	YOY Change Pct.	5-Year Change Jobs	5-Year Change Pct.
Government	118K	26.3%	47	2.0K	1.7%	14.8K	14.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	74K	16.4%	86	0.5K	0.7%	12.9K	21.2%
Education and Health Services	66K	14.7%	82	1.3K	2.0%	7.3K	12.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	54K	12.0%	70	1.5K	2.9%	23.0K	74.2%
Professional and Business Services	42K	9.4%	90	0.4K	1.0%	8.6K	25.6%
Manufacturing	31K	6.9%	86	0.3K	1.0%	3.0K	10.7%
Mining, Logging and Construction	26K	5.7%	73	0.4K	1.6%	3.6K	16.3%
Financial Activities	21K	4.8%	80	0.5K	2.4%	4.9K	29.7%
Other Services	13K	3.0%	85	0.2K	1.5%	4.0K	42.6%
Information	3K	0.8%	91	-0.2K	-5.6%	0.3K	9.7%
<b>Total Non-Farm</b>	<b>449K</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>6.9K</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>82.4K</b>	<b>22.5%</b>

## EMPLOYMENT GROWTH TREND FOR TOTAL NON-FARM AND TWO LARGEST INDUSTRY SECTORS

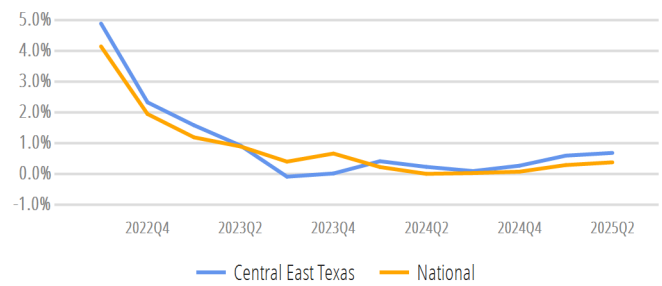
Total Non-farm Employment  
% Growth Year-over-Year



Government  
% Growth Year-over-Year

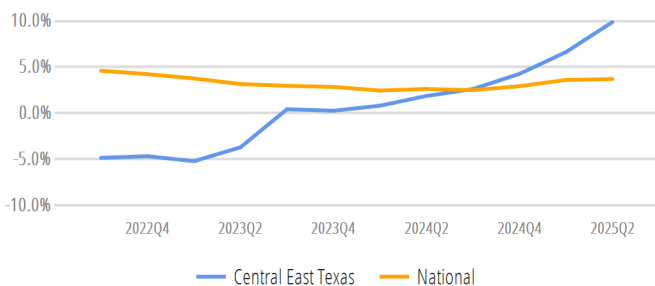


Trade, Transportation, and Utilities  
% Growth Year-over-Year

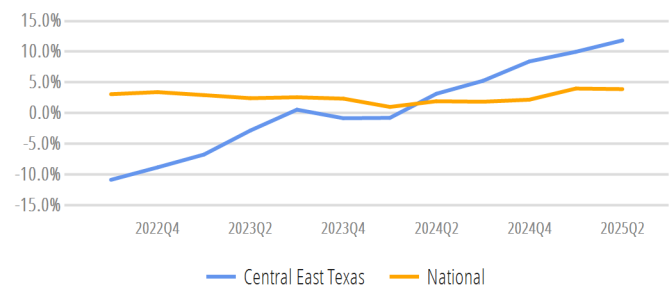


## EARNINGS GROWTH TREND VS NATIONAL

Average Hourly Wages  
% Growth Year-over-Year



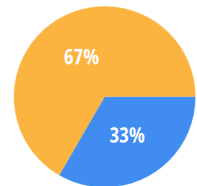
Average Weekly Salary  
% Growth Year-over-Year



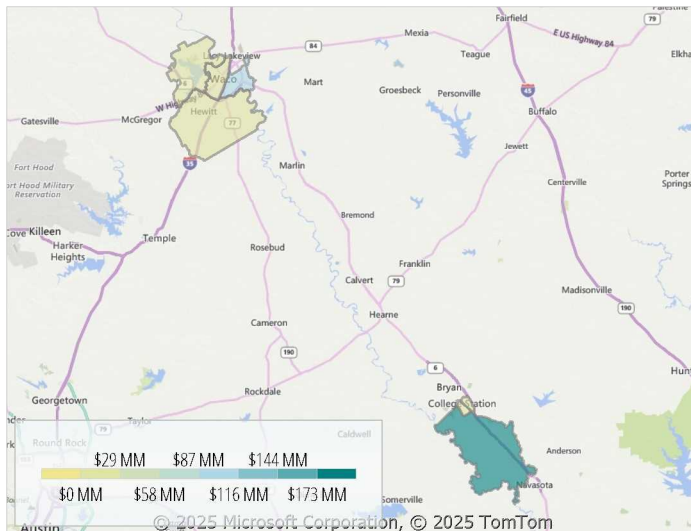
## Prior 12 Months

<b>National Ranking</b> Out of 136 Markets	<b>65</b> <b>Sale Price</b> \$167,304 Average Price/Unit	<b>35</b> <b>Sale Velocity</b> 12 Properties Sold	<b>53</b> <b>Sale Volume</b> \$368MM Total Sales
---	---	--	---

	Lifestyle	RBN
# Properties	4	8
Total \$MM	\$286	\$82
Avg \$/Unit	\$240,501	\$80,975



## MOST ACTIVE SUBMARKETS BY TRANSACTION VOLUME



Submarket	#	Units	\$MM
College Station - south	3	858	\$202.2
Waco - east	3	517	\$91.6
Waco - south	1	216	\$27.8
Waco - central	2	272	\$25.8
College Station - central	1	144	\$13.0
College Station - north	1	80	\$4.4
Waco - west	1	112	\$3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>\$367.9</b>

## HIGHEST PRICED PREV. 3 MONTHS

## Flats on Chapel



\$27,804,000  
216 Units

Buyer: Northland  
Sale Date: 03/18/2025

## MOST ACTIVE BUYERS BY # PROPERTIES PURCHASED

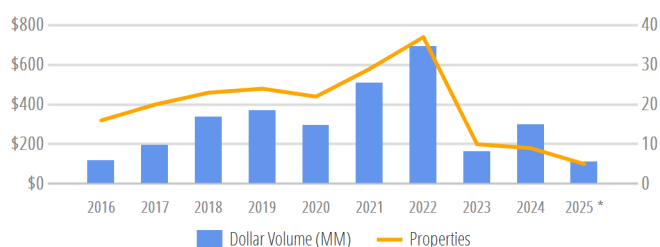
Company	#	Units	\$MM
Investcorp	1	460	\$154.7
Palladius Capital Management	1	250	\$62.8
Northland	1	216	\$27.8
Crossroads Housing Development Corporation	1	208	\$21.8
Prime Properties	1	168	\$16.4
Twin City Properties	1	134	\$6.7
Lam, Gloria	1	112	\$3.1
Crescent Sky Capital	1	99	\$12.4

## MOST ACTIVE SELLERS BY # PROPERTIES SOLD

Company	#	Units	\$MM
Girling IV, Robert W.	2	176	\$7.1
Texla Housing Partners	1	460	\$154.7
Cross Development	1	264	\$40.9
Cardinal Group Investments	1	250	\$62.8
Juniper Investment Group	1	216	\$27.8
Keskar, Nirupa R.	1	208	\$21.8
Arbor Realty Trust - REO	1	168	\$16.4
Tradewind Properties	1	144	\$13.0

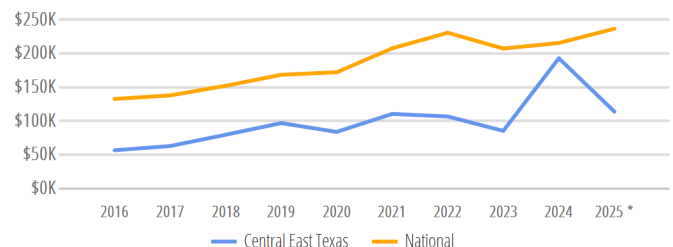
## SALE TRENDS

**Sales Volume**  
#Properties and Dollar Volume (\$MM)



\*partial year, ending May 2025

**Sale Price (Average Per Unit)**  
Central East Texas vs National



\*partial year, ending May 2025



## COVERAGE

**Yardi® Matrix reports on multi-family properties of 50+ units in size.**

**This report for the Central East Texas metro area covers Counties: Bell, Brazos, Coryell, Hill, McLennan and Navarro**

**Rental rate coverage is for Market Rate properties only. Fully Affordable properties are not included in our rental surveys and are not reported in rental rate averages.**

## GENERAL DEFINITIONS

**Asset Class** – refers to a generalized category of properties grouped by their Yardi® Matrix improvements rating

**Lifestyle Asset Class** – a grouping of all of the highest rated market rate properties A+, A, A- and B+

**Renters-by-Necessity (RBN) Asset Class** – a grouping of all of the lowest rated properties B, B-, C+, C, C- and D

## COMMONLY USED CALCULATIONS

**Year-over-Year Change** – percentage growth from last year, for several months or quarters in a time-series. This analysis will highlight an overall direction of movement for a metro.

An upward slope means an accelerating growth. A downward slope means a slowing growth. Above the line (zero) for increases, below the line for loss.

**Rankings** – this metro is ranked nationally among other Yardi Matrix reported metros based on a single measure. For details on any specific ranking, see section descriptions below

## DATA SOURCES

**Rental Rates** – are collected by Yardi® Matrix phone surveyors three times annually for 95%+ of property and unit configurations. Additionally, a representative sample of the market (between 10% and 20%) are surveyed monthly.

**Occupancy Rates** – are derived from U.S. Postal Service data and Yardi® Matrix phone surveys

**Development Activity** – information is tracked by Yardi® Matrix researchers. Construction projects are discovered through various publications and local government sources. Projects are tracked on a monthly basis. Completion dates and lease-up information are confirmed by phone calls to properties under construction.

**Employment** – data is sourced from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Reported employment is generally two months behind the current date for this report.

**Transaction Activity** – information is tracked by Yardi® Matrix researchers. Sales are discovered through various publications and local government sources, and updates are made continuously.

## MARKET OVERVIEW

**Rent Growth Ranking** – based on rent growth over the past year, current month.

**Employment Growth Ranking** – based on employment growth over the past year, latest employment month.

**Completions Ranking** – based on inventory growth over the past year, current month.

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

**Calculations** – total employment size (jobs) is expressed as a sum of employment in areas overlapping the reported market: Waco, TX | Killeen-Temple, TX | College Station-Bryan, TX

**Industry Sectors** – are defined by the NAICS Supersector designations. For more information visit: <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saesuper.htm>

**Sector National Ranking** – is based on the absolute size of the industry sector within this metro, when compared to the same industry in other metro areas nationally.

**Earnings weekly vs hourly** – differentiates hourly wage workers, from weekly salaried workers.

## DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY

**Prospective Properties** – announced construction projects, with no specific documents or government filings

**Planned Properties** – are in the planning stages of construction, with documents having been filed with the county or city

**Under Construction Properties** – have received permits for construction and broken ground.

**Rankings** – are based on the number of units currently under construction: Overall, Lifestyle and Renters-by-Necessity Asset Classifications

**Projected Completions** – Projected completions reported by Yardi® Matrix are limited to a year out and are based on properties currently under construction and their expected completion date.

**Projected Completions as a % of Prior Inventory** – This forward-looking metric uses projected unit completions to calculate a relative growth over the next year for a particular area. Submarkets with a total share of market inventory below 1% are assigned an N/A value, to avoid over-stating their significance in rankings and color-coded map displays.

**Construction and Completion Counts** – are reported based on property status as of the start of the month.

## TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

**Price** – is expressed as Price/Unit as a standard measure. This is also used for national ranking

**Velocity** – is measured by the number of properties sold per year. This is also used for national ranking

**Volume** – measures the total amount of money spent in multi-family sale transactions in the prior year, expressed as millions of U.S. Dollars (\$MM). This is also used for national ranking