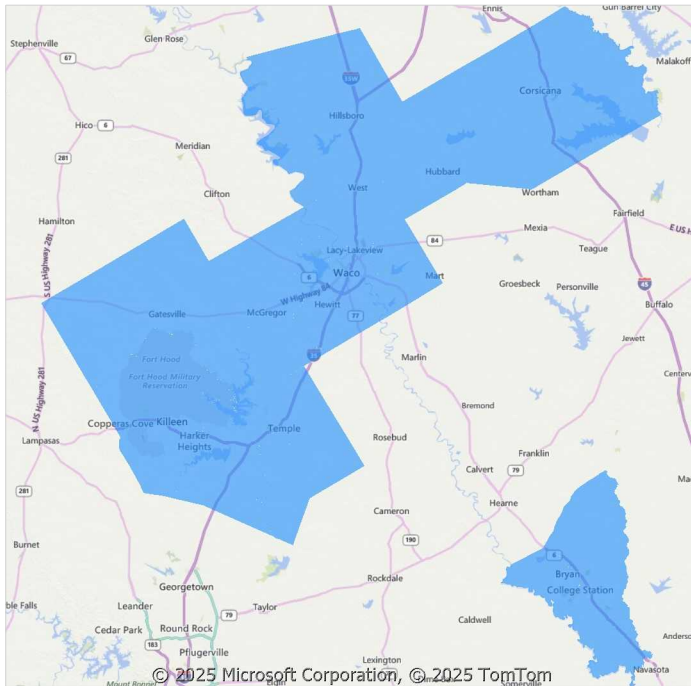


JUNE 2025

CENTRAL EAST TEXAS

MULTIFAMILY

RENTAL TRENDS
SUPPLY/DEMAND
EMPLOYMENT ANALYTICS



National Ranking
Out of 136 Markets

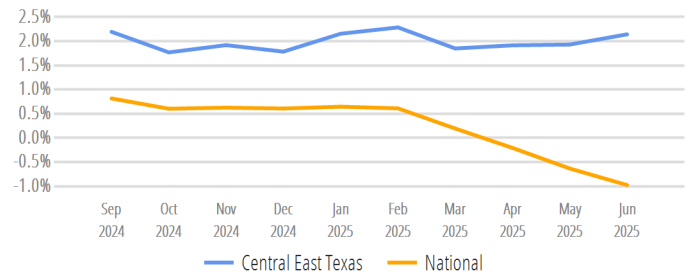
55 Rent Growth [+14]

20 Employment Growth [+8]

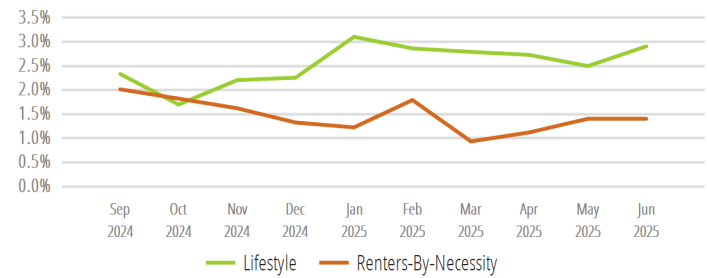
77 Completions [-6]

RENTAL TRENDS

Central East Texas vs National Rent Growth
Year-over-Year



Central East Texas Rent Growth by Asset Class
Year-over-Year



SUPPLY

Inventory by Property Status
of Properties

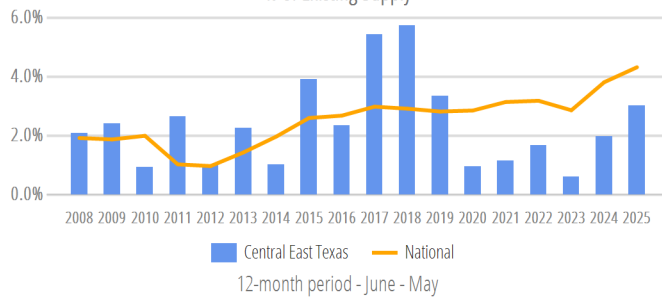
407
Completed
70,641 Units

21
Under Construction
3,892 Units

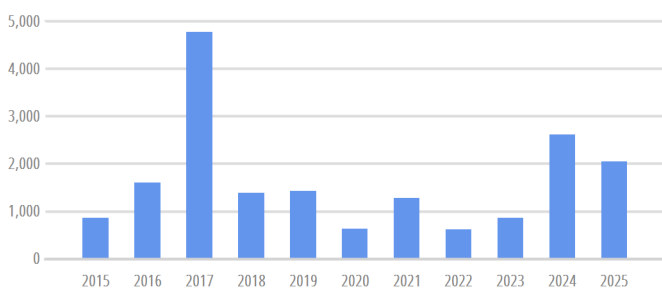
11
Planned
2,561 Units

26
Prospective
3,420 Units

Completions
% of Existing Supply

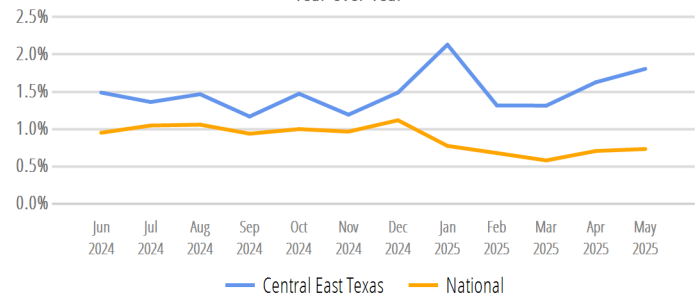


Completions
Total Units



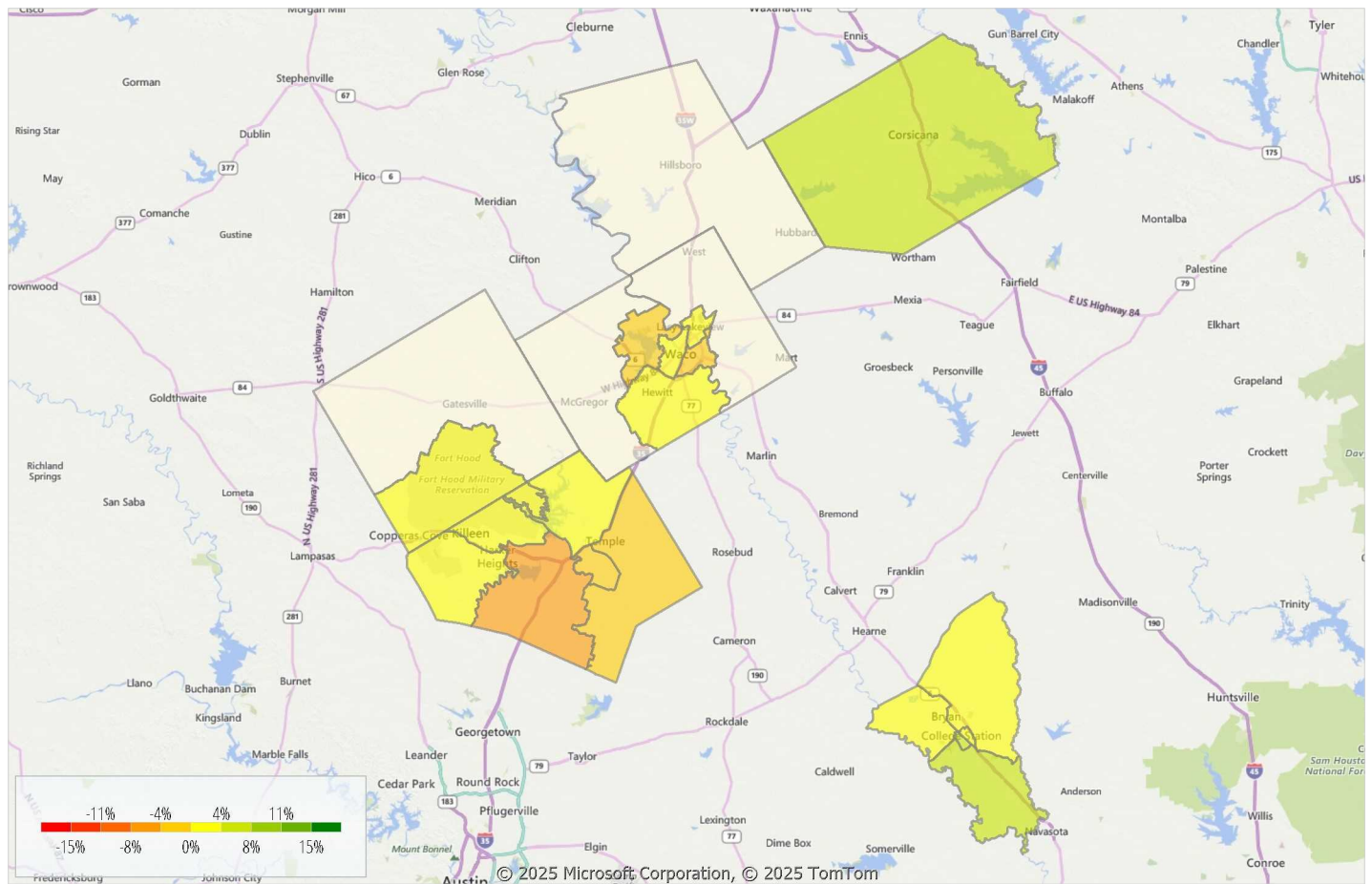
DEMAND

Employment Percentage Change
Year-over-Year



| Employment Sector | Current Share | YOY Change |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Leisure and Hospitality | 12.1% | 2,400 4.6% |
| Education and Health Services | 14.6% | 1,600 2.5% |
| Government | 26.3% | 1,400 1.2% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 16.5% | 1,200 1.6% |
| Professional and Business Services | 9.3% | 700 1.7% |
| Financial Activities | 4.7% | 500 2.4% |
| Mining, Logging and Construction | 5.7% | 300 1.2% |
| Manufacturing | 6.9% | 100 0.3% |
| Other Services | 3.0% | 0 0.0% |
| Information | 0.8% | -200 -5.6% |

SUBMARKETS YEAR-OVER-YEAR RENT GROWTH



HIGHEST OVERALL PERFORMING SUBMARKETS

| Submarket | Rent | Occupancy | YOY Change |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| College Station - south | \$1,923 | 94.5% | 7.2% |
| Corsicana | \$1,099 | 96% | 6.8% |
| College Station - central | \$1,859 | 93.4% | 3.8% |
| Killeen - west | \$1,268 | 93.9% | 3.4% |
| Waco - north | \$1,128 | 92.8% | 3.4% |

LOWEST OVERALL PERFORMING SUBMARKETS

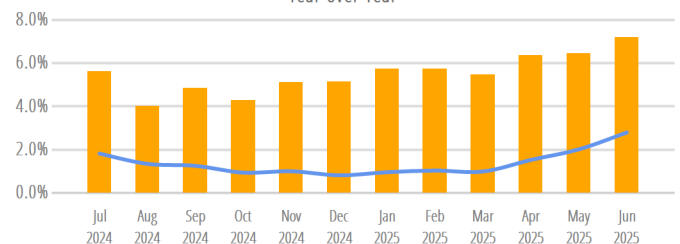
| Submarket | Rent | Occupancy | YOY Change |
|----------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| Waco - west | \$1,080 | 95.3% | -1.5% |
| Temple - south | \$1,108 | 92.7% | -2.6% |
| Temple - east | \$1,186 | 89.6% | -2.7% |
| Waco - east | \$1,622 | 94.7% | -3.7% |
| Belton | \$1,345 | 94.6% | -6.2% |

HIGHEST PERFORMING SUBMARKET - COLLEGE STATION - SOUTH

| | |
|-------------------|---------|
| Properties | 34 |
| Units | 7,704 |
| Average Rent/Unit | \$1,923 |
| Effective YOY Chg | 7.2% |

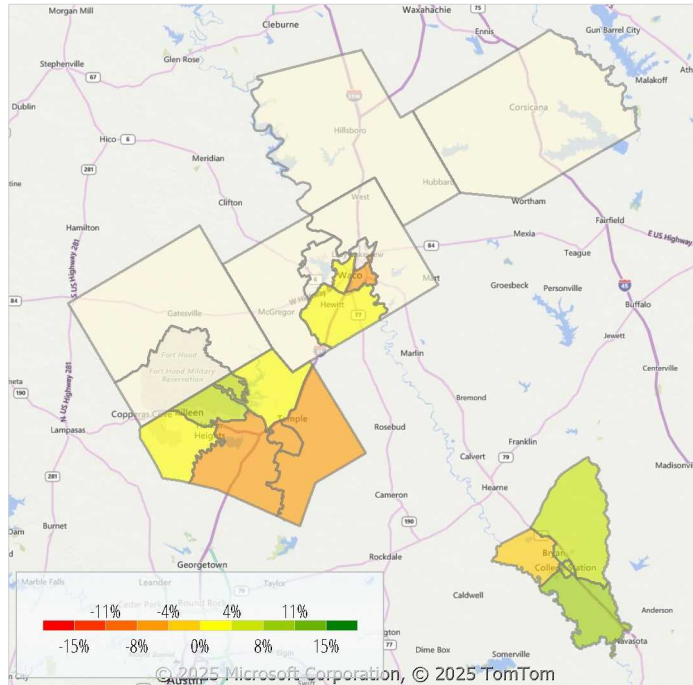
© 2025 Microsoft Corporation, © 2025 TomTom

Submarket vs Overall Market
Year-over-Year

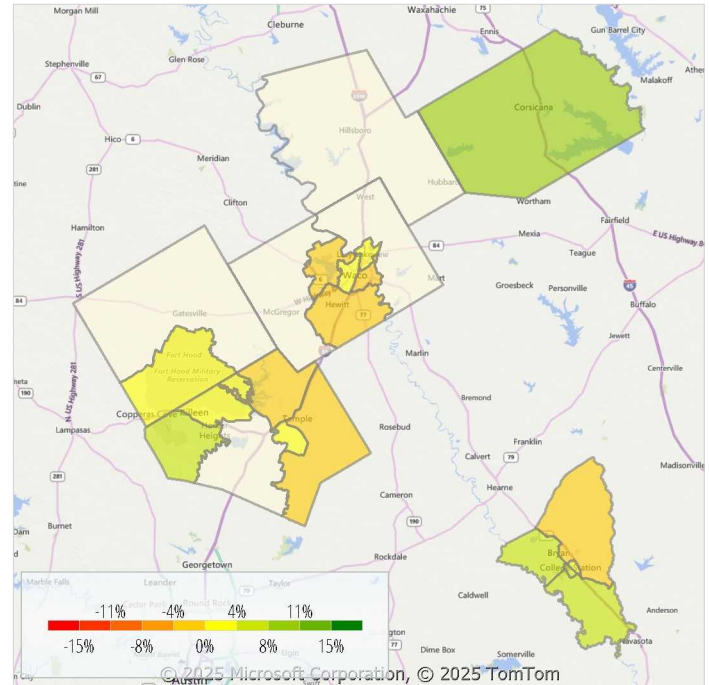


Submarket Central East Texas

LIFESTYLE APARTMENTS - YEAR-OVER-YEAR RENT GROWTH



RENTERS-BY-NECESSITY APARTMENTS - YEAR-OVER-YEAR RENT GROWTH



HIGHEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - LIFESTYLE

| Submarket | Rent | Occupancy | YOY Change |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| College Station - south | \$2,148 | 95.1% | 7.5% |
| Killeen - east | \$1,714 | 82.9% | 6.3% |
| Bryan - east | \$1,503 | 95.7% | 5.8% |
| College Station - north | \$1,622 | 95.7% | 5.5% |
| College Station - central | \$2,644 | 97.2% | 3.8% |

HIGHEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - RBN

Insufficient data to determine the highest performing submarket - RBN

COLLEGE STATION - SOUTH

| | Lifestyle | RBN | Overall |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Properties | 21 | 13 | 34 |
| Units | 5,750 | 1,954 | 7,704 |
| Avg Rent/Unit | \$2,148 | \$1,261 | \$1,923 |
| Effective YOY Chg | 7.5% | 5.9% | 7.2% |



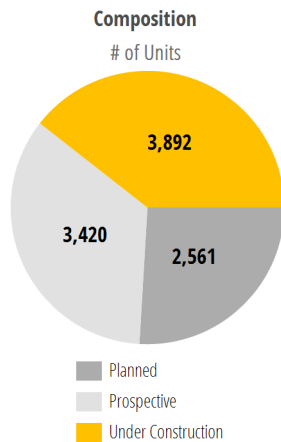
LOWEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - LIFESTYLE

| Submarket | Rent | Occupancy | YOY Change |
|----------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| Bryan - west | \$1,517 | 94.1% | -1.1% |
| Waco - east | \$1,939 | 93% | -4.0% |
| Temple - south | \$1,282 | 91.4% | -4.9% |
| Temple - east | \$1,381 | 88.7% | -5.4% |
| Belton | \$1,365 | 94.4% | -6.8% |

LOWEST PERFORMING SUBMARKETS - RBN

| Submarket | Rent | Occupancy | YOY Change |
|----------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| Temple - north | \$1,125 | 92.2% | -0.7% |
| Temple - east | \$1,089 | 90.2% | -1.6% |
| Waco - west | \$1,045 | 95% | -2.3% |
| Bryan - east | \$1,047 | 92.3% | -2.6% |
| Waco - east | \$1,306 | 95.5% | -3.4% |

OVERALL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY



National Ranking

Out of 136 Markets

71

Overall [+5]

3,892 Units

62

Lifestyle [+4]

3,497 Units

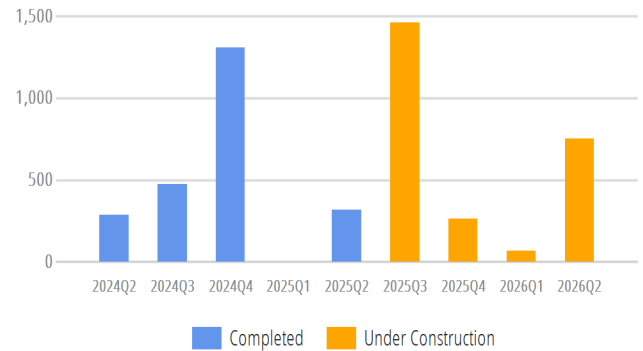
96

Renters-by-Necessity [+1]

395 Units

Unit Completions by Quarter

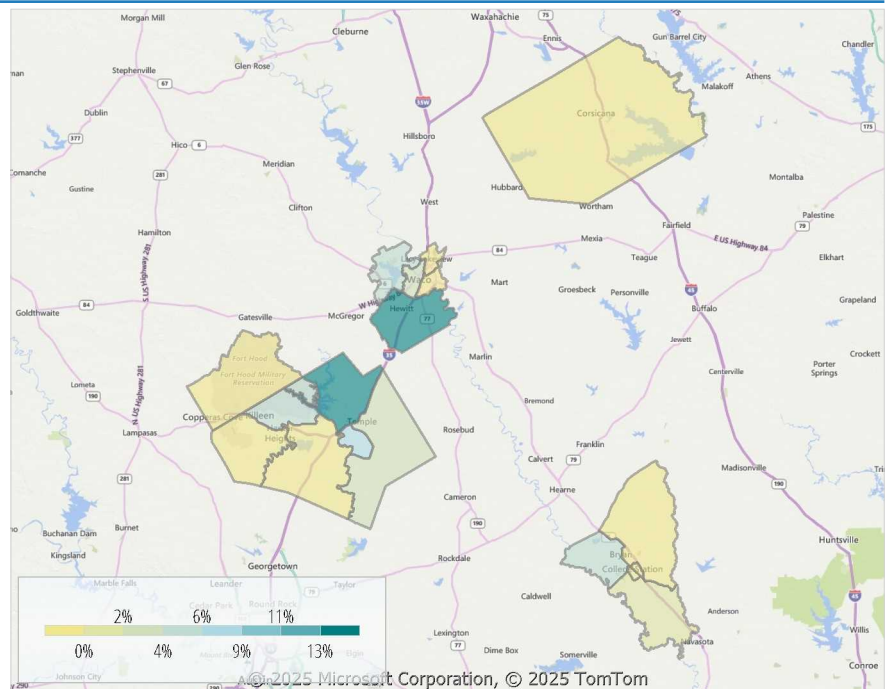
Historic and Projected



PROJECTED COMPLETIONS AS % OF PRIOR INVENTORY - 12 MONTHS ENDING MAY 2026

| Submarket | Growth | # Units |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|
| Waco - south | 31.9% | 834 |
| Temple - north | 18.4% | 445 |
| Temple - south | 8.3% | 214 |
| Waco - west | 6.1% | 82 |
| Killeen - east | 5.4% | 271 |
| Bryan - west | 4.5% | 199 |
| Temple - east | 4.2% | 140 |
| Waco - central | 3.6% | 266 |
| College Station - south | 1.3% | 102 |

Market Overall
3.6%
2,553 Units



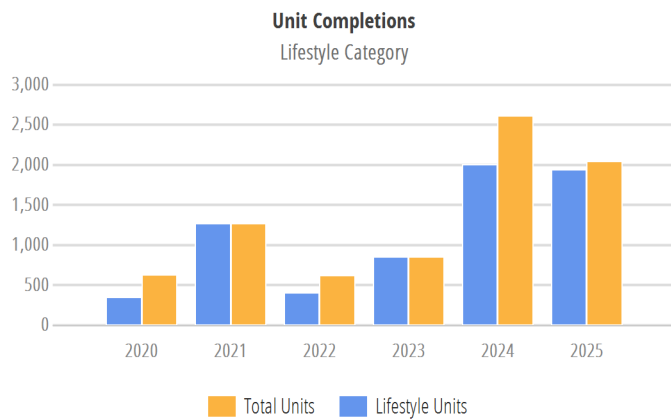
LARGEST COMMUNITIES UNDER CONSTRUCTION

| Project | Address | # Units | Developer |
|--------------------------|---|---------|----------------------------|
| Aspire Reserve | 100 Church Avenue College Station, TX 77840 | 346 | Up Campus Student Living |
| Brazos Oaks | 6000 Jones Road Bryan, TX 77807 | 315 | Teeple Partners |
| Asher at College Station | 10001 Turkey Creek Road College Station, TX 77845 | 279 | Caldwell Companies |
| Wayfare Waco | 1210 North Old Robinson Road Waco, TX 76706 | 272 | IMS Development |
| Riverfront Lofts | 414 South University Parks Drive Waco, TX 76706 | 266 | Catalyst Urban Development |

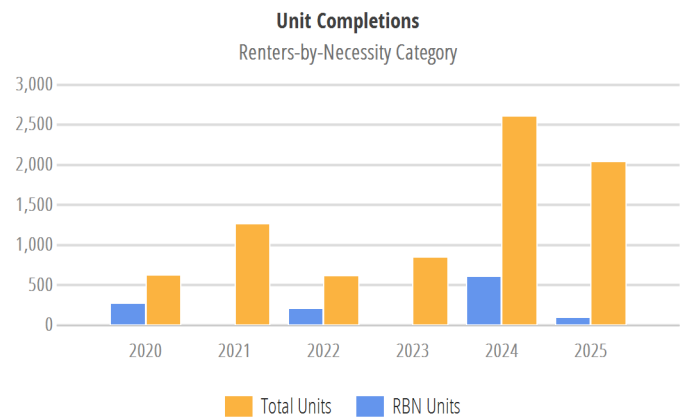
TOP DEVELOPERS BY UNITS UNDER CONSTRUCTION

| Developer | # Units | # Props |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Stellar Development Company | 531 | 2 |
| Up Campus Student Living | 346 | 1 |
| Teeple Partners | 315 | 1 |
| Caldwell Companies | 279 | 1 |
| Catalyst Urban Development | 266 | 1 |
| Westdale Asset Management | 256 | 2 |
| Scott, Todd | 214 | 1 |
| Pinecrest | 199 | 1 |
| Global Student Housing | 199 | 1 |
| Bonner Carrington | 180 | 1 |

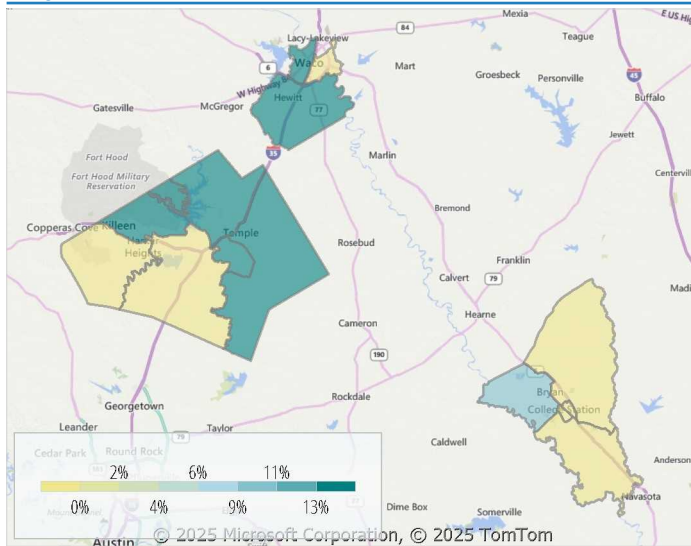
LIFESTYLE DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY



RENTERS-BY-NECESSITY DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY



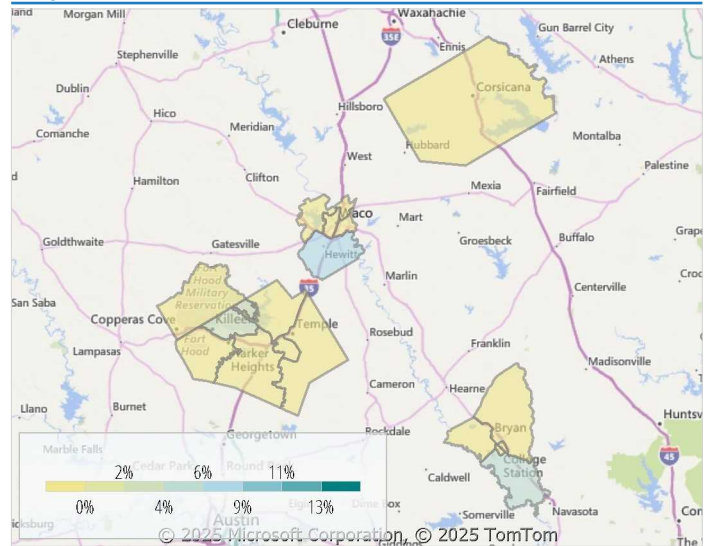
PROJECTED LIFESTYLE COMPLETIONS AS % OF INVENTORY



| Submarket | Growth | # Units |
|----------------|--------|---------|
| Temple - north | 98.5% | 445 |
| Waco - south | 60.0% | 718 |
| Killeen - east | 21.2% | 94 |
| Temple - south | 20.3% | 214 |
| Waco - central | 17.8% | 266 |
| Temple - east | 17.2% | 140 |
| Bryan - west | 10.5% | 199 |
| Waco - west | N/A | 82 |

Market Overall
8.1%
2,158 Units

PROJECTED RBN COMPLETIONS AS % OF INVENTORY

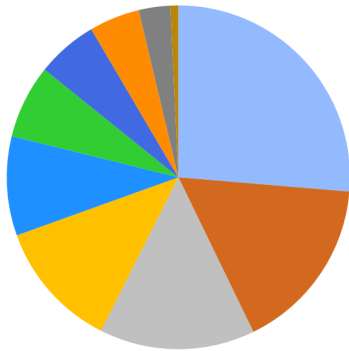


| Submarket | Growth | # Units |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|
| Waco - south | 8.2% | 116 |
| College Station - south | 5.0% | 102 |
| Killeen - east | 3.8% | 177 |

Market Overall
0.9%
395 Units

EMPLOYMENT COMPOSITION BY INDUSTRY SECTOR

Employment Composition by Industry

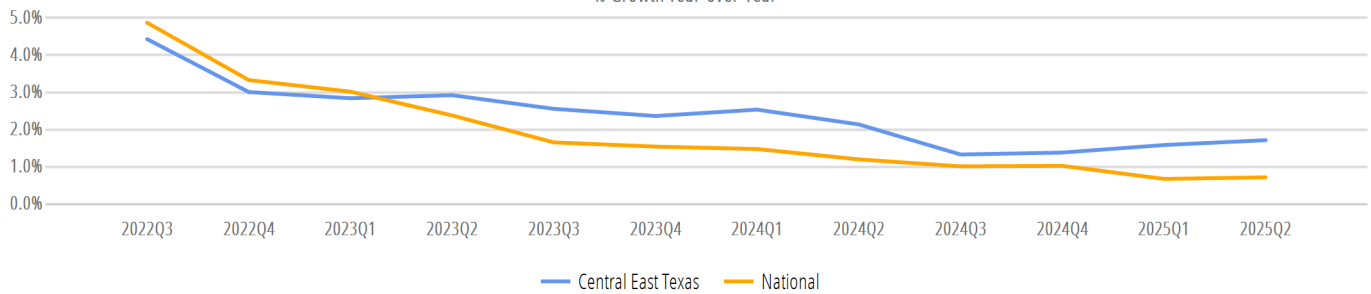


Employment Sector

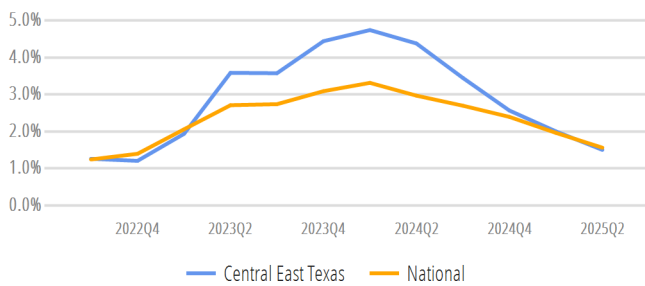
| Employment Sector | Employment Jobs | % Share | National Rank | YOY Change Jobs | YOY Change Pct. | 5-Year Change Jobs | 5-Year Change Pct. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Government | 119K | 26.3% | 55 | 1.4K | 1.2% | 14.8K | 14.3% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 74K | 16.5% | 90 | 1.2K | 1.6% | 11.2K | 17.8% |
| Education and Health Services | 66K | 14.6% | 87 | 1.6K | 2.5% | 6.4K | 10.7% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 54K | 12.1% | 75 | 2.4K | 4.6% | 18.9K | 53.2% |
| Professional and Business Services | 42K | 9.3% | 95 | 0.7K | 1.7% | 8.4K | 24.9% |
| Manufacturing | 31K | 6.9% | 89 | 0.1K | 0.3% | 2.9K | 10.2% |
| Mining, Logging and Construction | 26K | 5.7% | 76 | 0.3K | 1.2% | 3.4K | 15.1% |
| Financial Activities | 21K | 4.7% | 83 | 0.5K | 2.4% | 4.5K | 26.6% |
| Other Services | 13K | 3.0% | 95 | 0.0K | 0.0% | 3.1K | 30.1% |
| Information | 3K | 0.8% | 95 | -0.2K | -5.6% | 0.3K | 9.7% |
| Total Non-Farm | 451K | 100.0% | 81 | 8.0K | 1.8% | 73.9K | 19.6% |

EMPLOYMENT GROWTH TREND FOR TOTAL NON-FARM AND TWO LARGEST INDUSTRY SECTORS

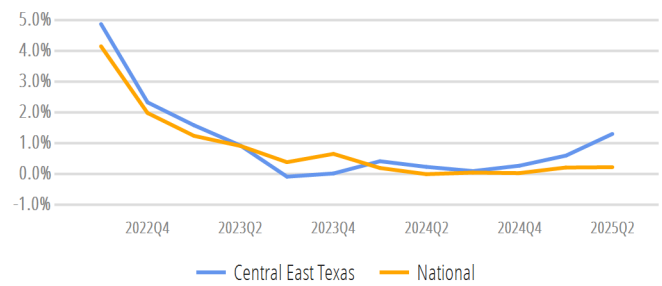
Total Non-farm Employment
% Growth Year-over-Year



Government
% Growth Year-over-Year

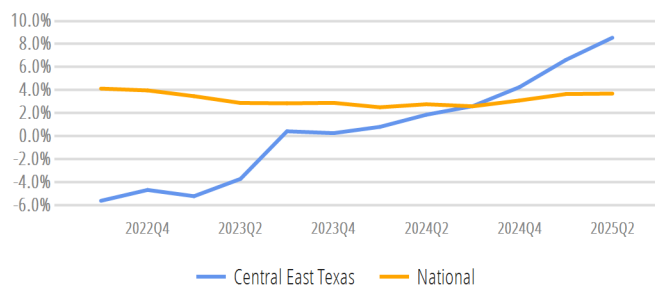


Trade, Transportation, and Utilities
% Growth Year-over-Year

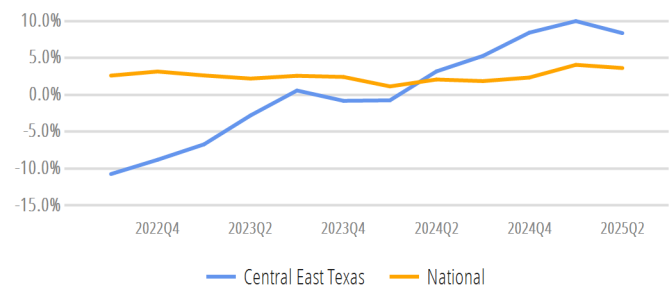


EARNINGS GROWTH TREND VS NATIONAL

Average Hourly Wages
% Growth Year-over-Year



Average Weekly Salary
% Growth Year-over-Year



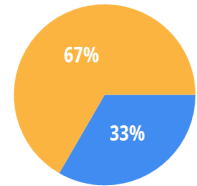
TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

JUNE 2025

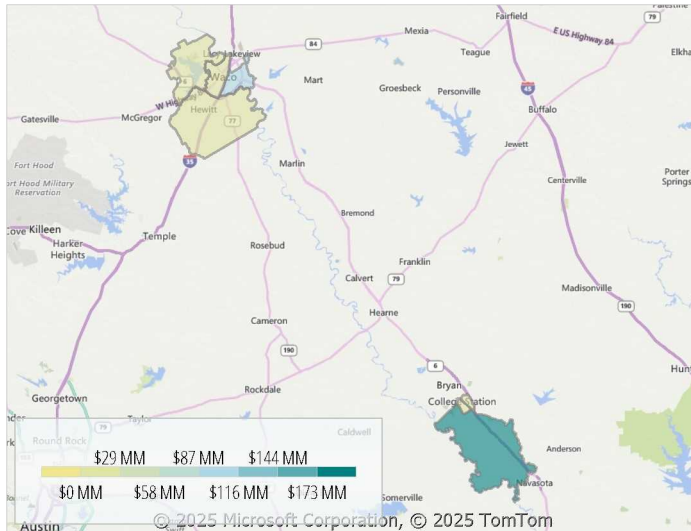
Prior 12 Months

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| National Ranking Out of 136 Markets | 65 Sale Price [-1] \$167,304 Average Price/Unit | 32 Sale Velocity [+2] 12 Properties Sold | 53 Sale Volume \$368MM Total Sales |
|---|--|---|---|

| | Lifestyle | RBN |
|--------------|-----------|----------|
| # Properties | 4 | 8 |
| Total \$MM | \$286 | \$82 |
| Avg \$/Unit | \$240,501 | \$80,975 |



MOST ACTIVE SUBMARKETS BY TRANSACTION VOLUME



| Submarket | # | Units | \$MM |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| College Station - south | 3 | 858 | \$202.2 |
| Waco - east | 3 | 517 | \$91.6 |
| Waco - south | 1 | 216 | \$27.8 |
| Waco - central | 2 | 272 | \$25.8 |
| College Station - central | 1 | 144 | \$13.0 |
| College Station - north | 1 | 80 | \$4.4 |
| Waco - west | 1 | 112 | \$3.1 |
| Total | 12 | 2,199 | \$367.9 |

HIGHEST PRICED PREV. 6 MONTHS

Nine50 Town Lake at Midtown



\$40,880,000
264 Units

Buyer: Quarry Capital
Sale Date: 01/30/2025

MOST ACTIVE BUYERS BY # PROPERTIES PURCHASED

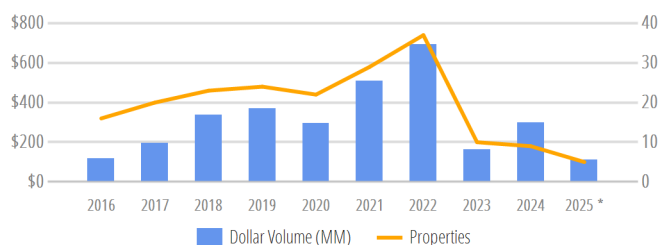
| Company | # | Units | \$MM |
|--|---|-------|---------|
| Investcorp | 1 | 460 | \$154.7 |
| Palladius Capital Management | 1 | 250 | \$62.8 |
| Northland | 1 | 216 | \$27.8 |
| Crossroads Housing Development Corporation | 1 | 208 | \$21.8 |
| Prime Properties | 1 | 168 | \$16.4 |
| Twin City Properties | 1 | 134 | \$6.7 |
| Lam, Gloria | 1 | 112 | \$3.1 |
| Crescent Sky Capital | 1 | 99 | \$12.4 |

MOST ACTIVE SELLERS BY # PROPERTIES SOLD

| Company | # | Units | \$MM |
|----------------------------|---|-------|---------|
| Girling IV, Robert W. | 2 | 176 | \$7.1 |
| Texla Housing Partners | 1 | 460 | \$154.7 |
| Cross Development | 1 | 264 | \$40.9 |
| Cardinal Group Investments | 1 | 250 | \$62.8 |
| Juniper Investment Group | 1 | 216 | \$27.8 |
| Keskar, Nirupa R. | 1 | 208 | \$21.8 |
| Arbor Realty Trust - REO | 1 | 168 | \$16.4 |
| Tradewind Properties | 1 | 144 | \$13.0 |

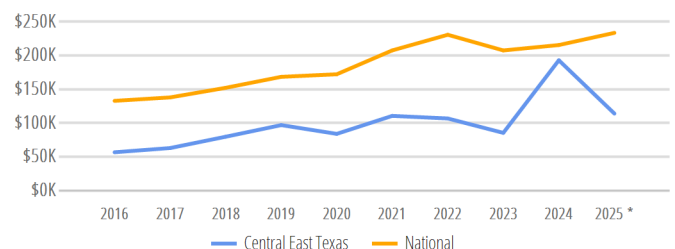
SALE TRENDS

Sales Volume
#Properties and Dollar Volume (\$MM)



*partial year, ending June 2025

Sale Price (Average Per Unit)
Central East Texas vs National



*partial year, ending June 2025

COVERAGE

Yardi® Matrix reports on multi-family properties of 50+ units in size.

This report for the Central East Texas metro area covers Counties: Bell, Brazos, Coryell, Hill, McLennan and Navarro

Rental rate coverage is for Market Rate properties only. Fully Affordable properties are not included in our rental surveys and are not reported in rental rate averages.

GENERAL DEFINITIONS

Asset Class – refers to a generalized category of properties grouped by their Yardi® Matrix improvements rating

Lifestyle Asset Class – a grouping of all of the highest rated market rate properties A+, A, A- and B+

Renters-by-Necessity (RBN) Asset Class – a grouping of all of the lowest rated properties B, B-, C+, C, C- and D

COMMONLY USED CALCULATIONS

Year-over-Year Change – percentage growth from last year, for several months or quarters in a time-series. This analysis will highlight an overall direction of movement for a metro.

An upward slope means an accelerating growth. A downward slope means a slowing growth. Above the line (zero) for increases, below the line for loss.

Rankings – this metro is ranked nationally among other Yardi Matrix reported metros based on a single measure. For details on any specific ranking, see section descriptions below

DATA SOURCES

Rental Rates – are collected by Yardi® Matrix phone surveyors three times annually for 95%+ of property and unit configurations. Additionally, a representative sample of the market (between 10% and 20%) are surveyed monthly.

Occupancy Rates – are derived from U.S. Postal Service data and Yardi® Matrix phone surveys

Development Activity – information is tracked by Yardi® Matrix researchers. Construction projects are discovered through various publications and local government sources. Projects are tracked on a monthly basis. Completion dates and lease-up information are confirmed by phone calls to properties under construction.

Employment – data is sourced from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Reported employment is generally two months behind the current date for this report.

Transaction Activity – information is tracked by Yardi® Matrix researchers. Sales are discovered through various publications and local government sources, and updates are made continuously.

MARKET OVERVIEW

Rent Growth Ranking – based on rent growth over the past year, current month.

Employment Growth Ranking – based on employment growth over the past year, latest employment month.

Completions Ranking – based on inventory growth over the past year, current month.

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Calculations – total employment size (jobs) is expressed as a sum of employment in areas overlapping the reported market: Waco, TX | Killeen-Temple, TX | College Station-Bryan, TX | Corsicana, TX

Industry Sectors – are defined by the NAICS Supersector designations. For more information visit: <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saesuper.htm>

Sector National Ranking – is based on the absolute size of the industry sector within this metro, when compared to the same industry in other metro areas nationally.

Earnings weekly vs hourly – differentiates hourly wage workers, from weekly salaried workers.

DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY

Prospective Properties – announced construction projects, with no specific documents or government filings

Planned Properties – are in the planning stages of construction, with documents having been filed with the county or city

Under Construction Properties – have received permits for construction and broken ground.

Rankings – are based on the number of units currently under construction: Overall, Lifestyle and Renters-by-Necessity Asset Classifications

Projected Completions – Projected completions reported by Yardi® Matrix are limited to a year out and are based on properties currently under construction and their expected completion date.

Projected Completions as a % of Prior Inventory – This forward-looking metric uses projected unit completions to calculate a relative growth over the next year for a particular area. Submarkets with a total share of market inventory below 1% are assigned an N/A value, to avoid over-stating their significance in rankings and color-coded map displays.

Construction and Completion Counts – are reported based on property status as of the start of the month.

TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

Price – is expressed as Price/Unit as a standard measure. This is also used for national ranking

Velocity – is measured by the number of properties sold per year. This is also used for national ranking

Volume – measures the total amount of money spent in multi-family sale transactions in the prior year, expressed as millions of U.S. Dollars (\$MM). This is also used for national ranking